

Neutrons at **NIST**



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NIST

Promoting U.S. innovation and industrial competitiveness by advancing measurement science, standards, and technology in ways that enhance economic security and improve our quality of life.

NIST LABORATORIES

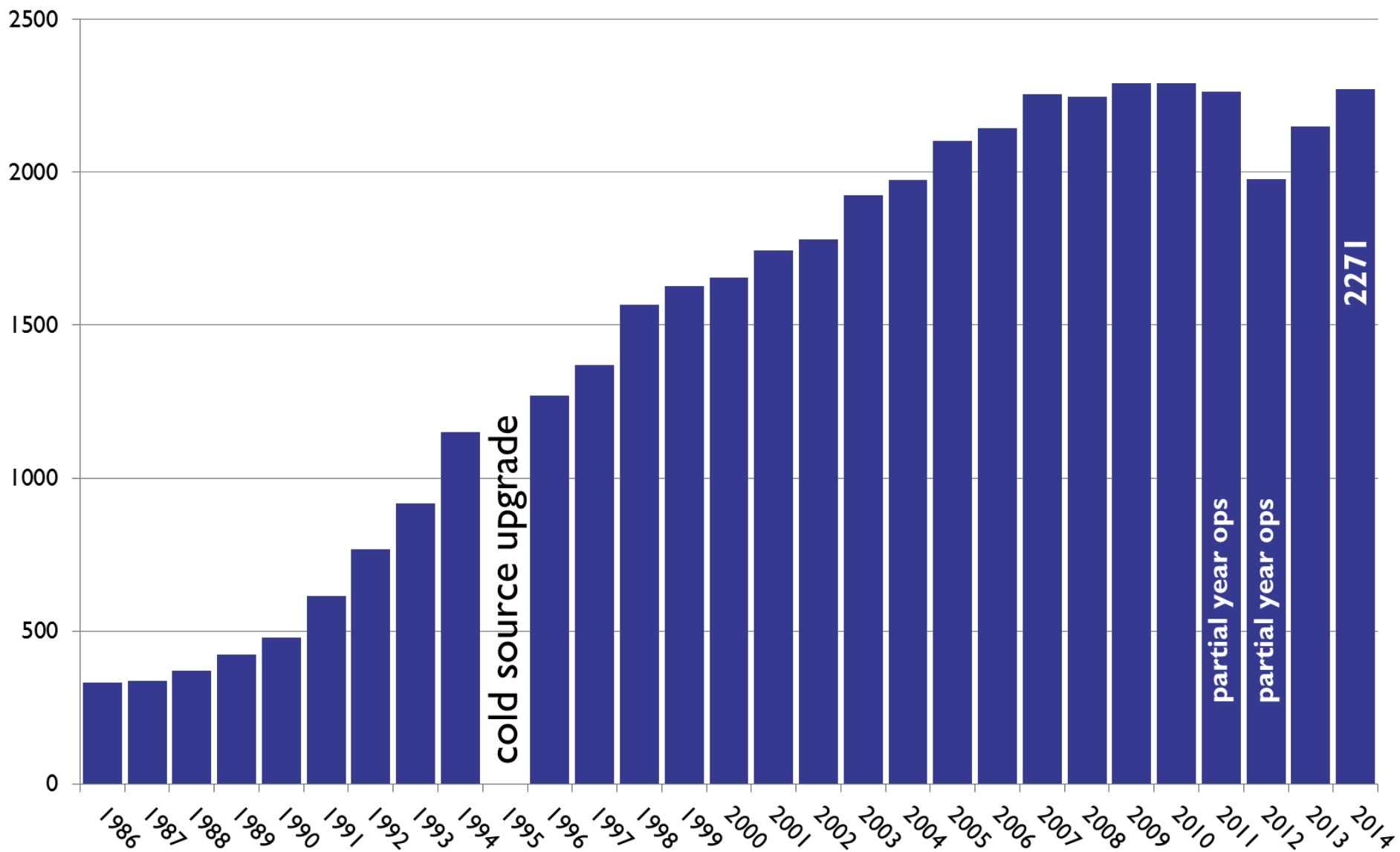


MEASUREMENT
LABORATORIES

TECHNOLOGY
LABORATORIES

USER
FACILITIES

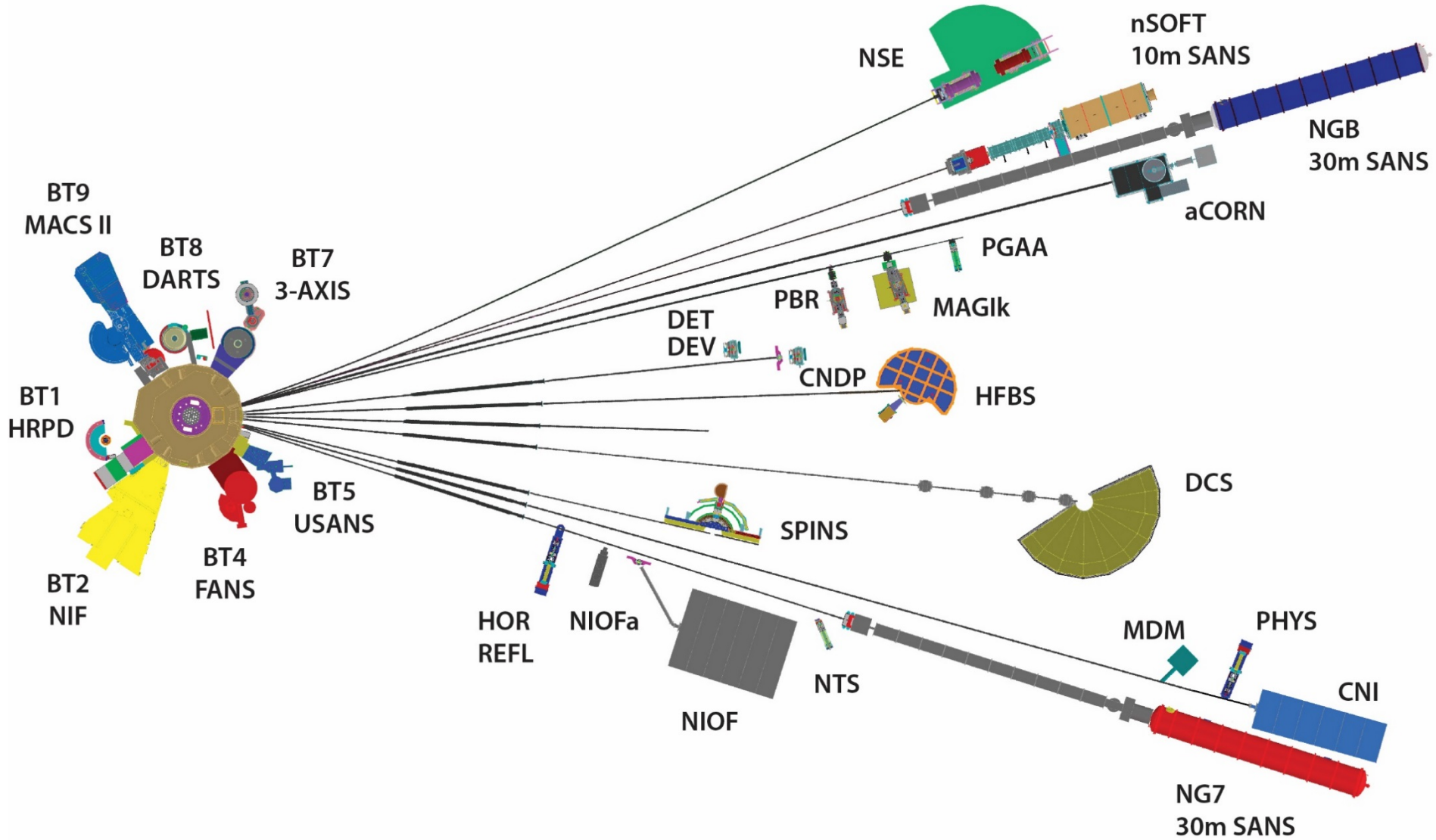
NCNR Research Participants



28
instruments

250
operating days

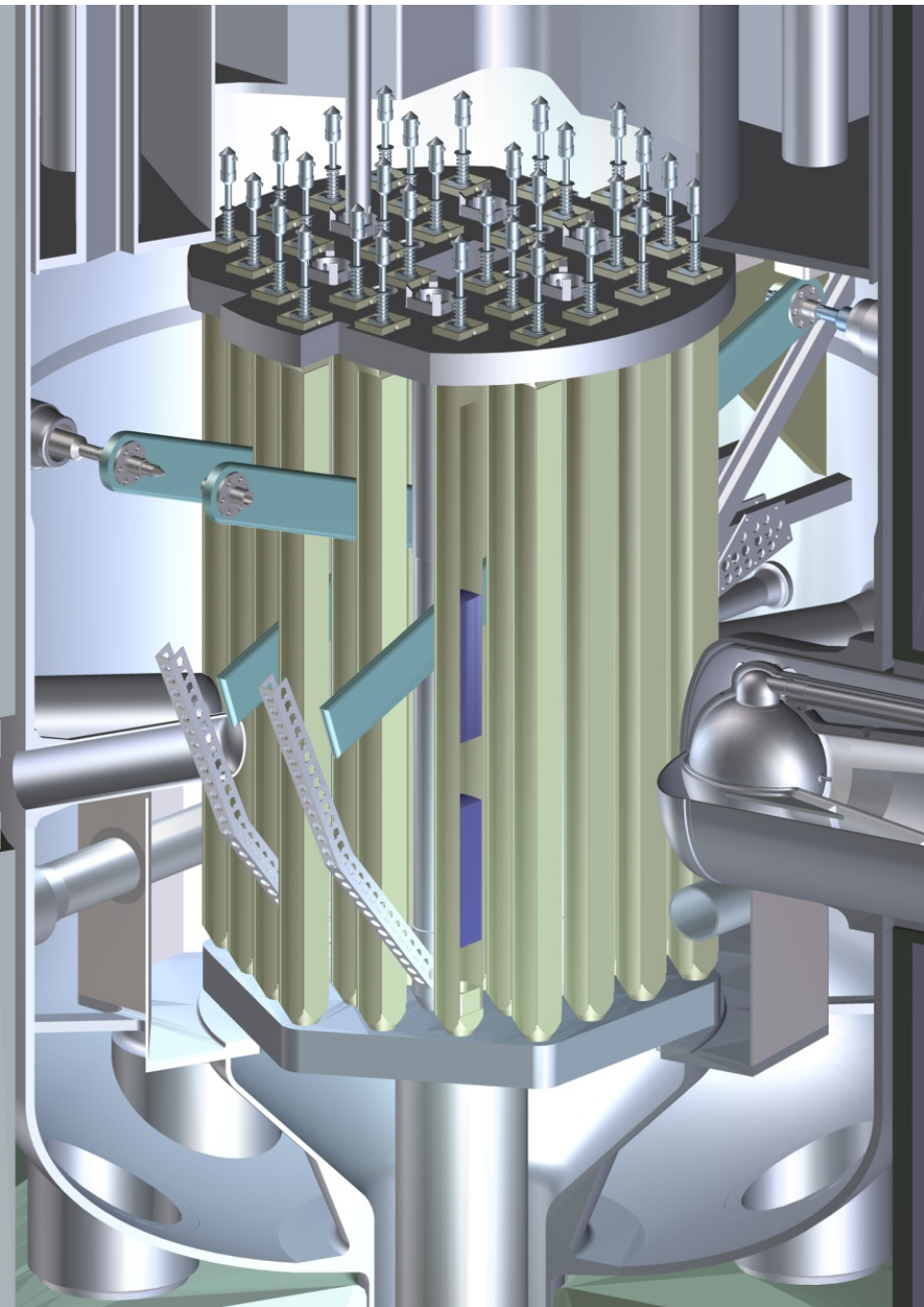
2
proposal calls/year





Unique instruments to
address the needs of the
scientific community

NEUTRON PRODUCTION



20 MW

D₂O moderated

30 fuel elements

$\Phi = 1.5 \times 10^{14} \text{ n/cm}^2/\text{s}$
at mid-plane
(un-fueled region)



7 cycles/year

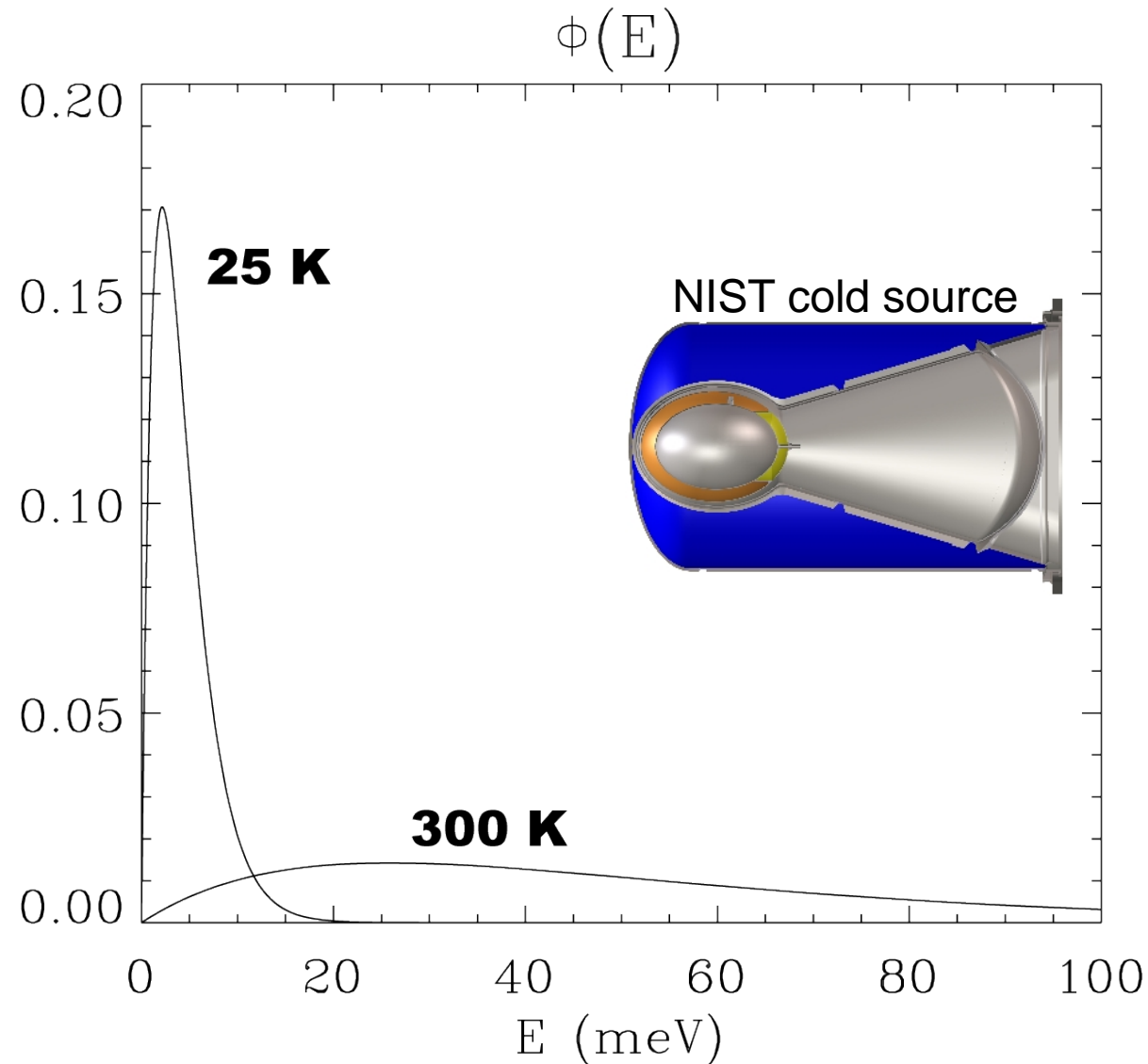
38 day cycles

~250 days/year

Licensed through

2029

COLD NEUTRON PRODUCTION

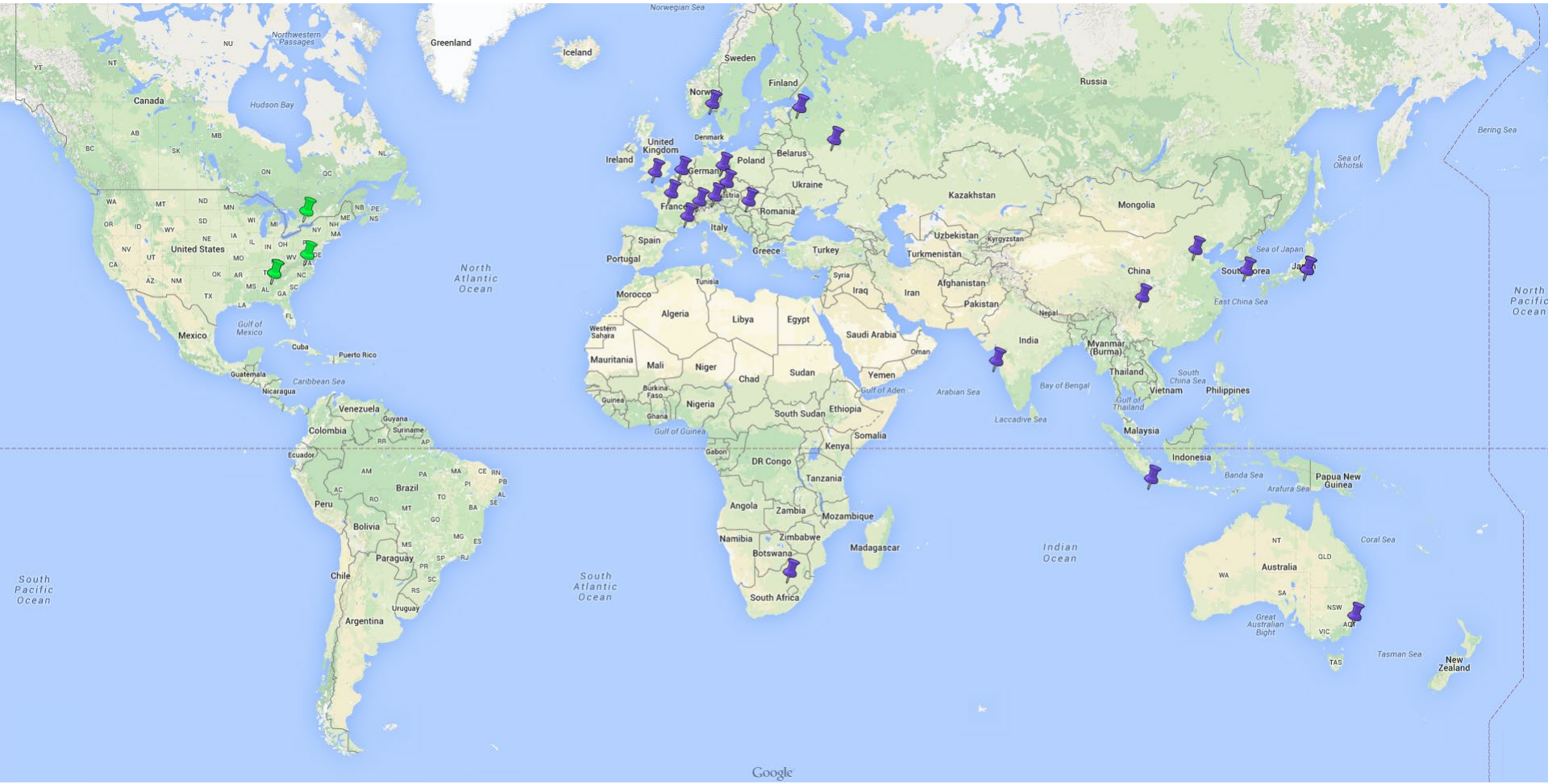


Cold neutrons (long λ , small E) are well-suited for probing structure and dynamics of soft matter such as polymers and biomolecules.

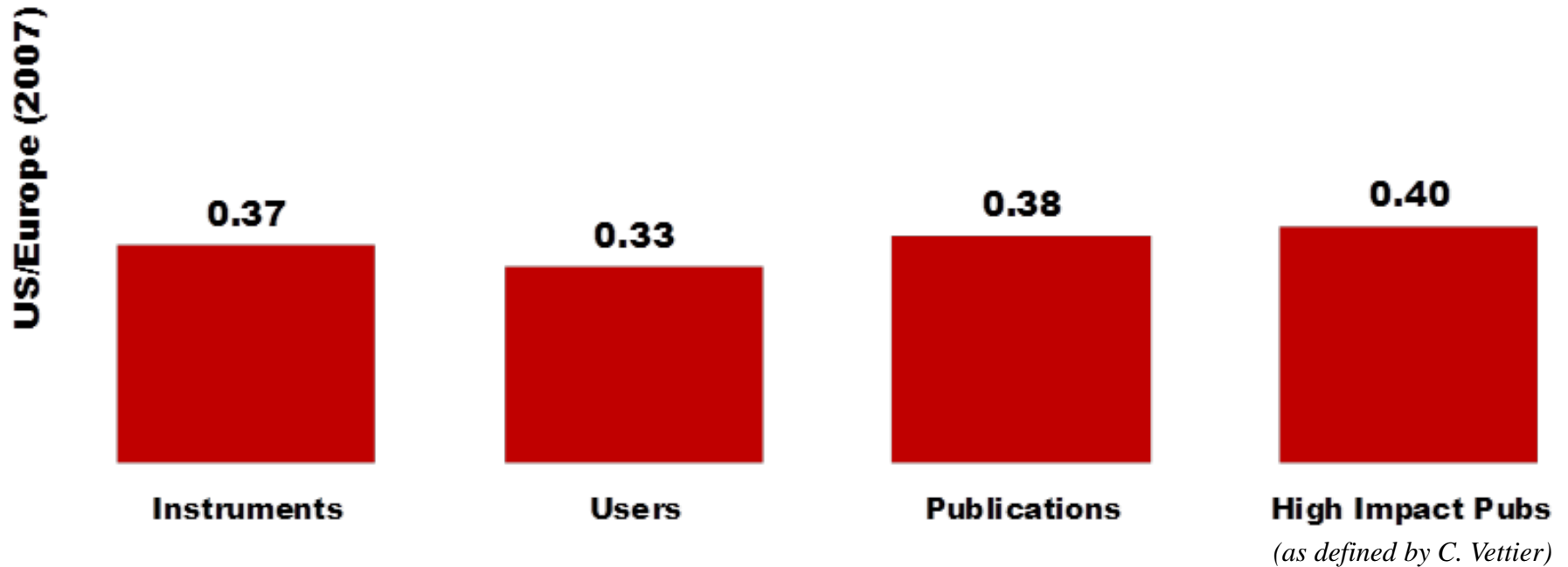
Unit 2 CS serves 12 guides

Pee-wee CS serves MACS

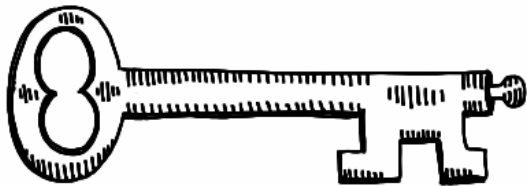
NEUTRON USER FACILITIES



The US neutron scattering community is ~35% of that in Europe



The US scientific community would produce more high quality science if it had *more good neutron scattering instruments.*



THE FUTURE

Safe, reliable, good source of thermal & cold neutrons

Replaced secondary cooling system

Added capacity via new cooling tower cell

Installed new electrical substation

Upgraded thermal shield cooling system

Instrumentation and control upgrades

Replaced primary storage tank pumps

Installed new cold source for MACS

Spent fuel pool liner upgraded

New emergency backup power systems
installed

Control rod supply (“shim arms”)

Liquid D₂ cold source

Secure D₂O supply

HEU to LEU conversion

Age management

Control room modernization program

Plant instrumentation

Replace primary pumps

New de-min water supply

Maintenance of all systems, etc...

Good neutron scattering capabilities

VSANS, CANDoR, cold neutron imaging,
engineering diffractometer

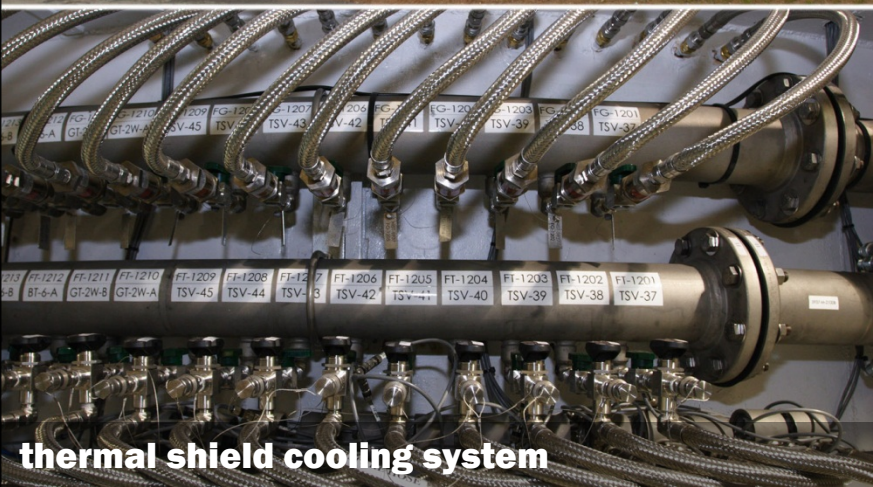
Instrument development workshop in August 2014

Sample environment

Polarized neutron beam production/analysis

To 2029
& BEYOND...

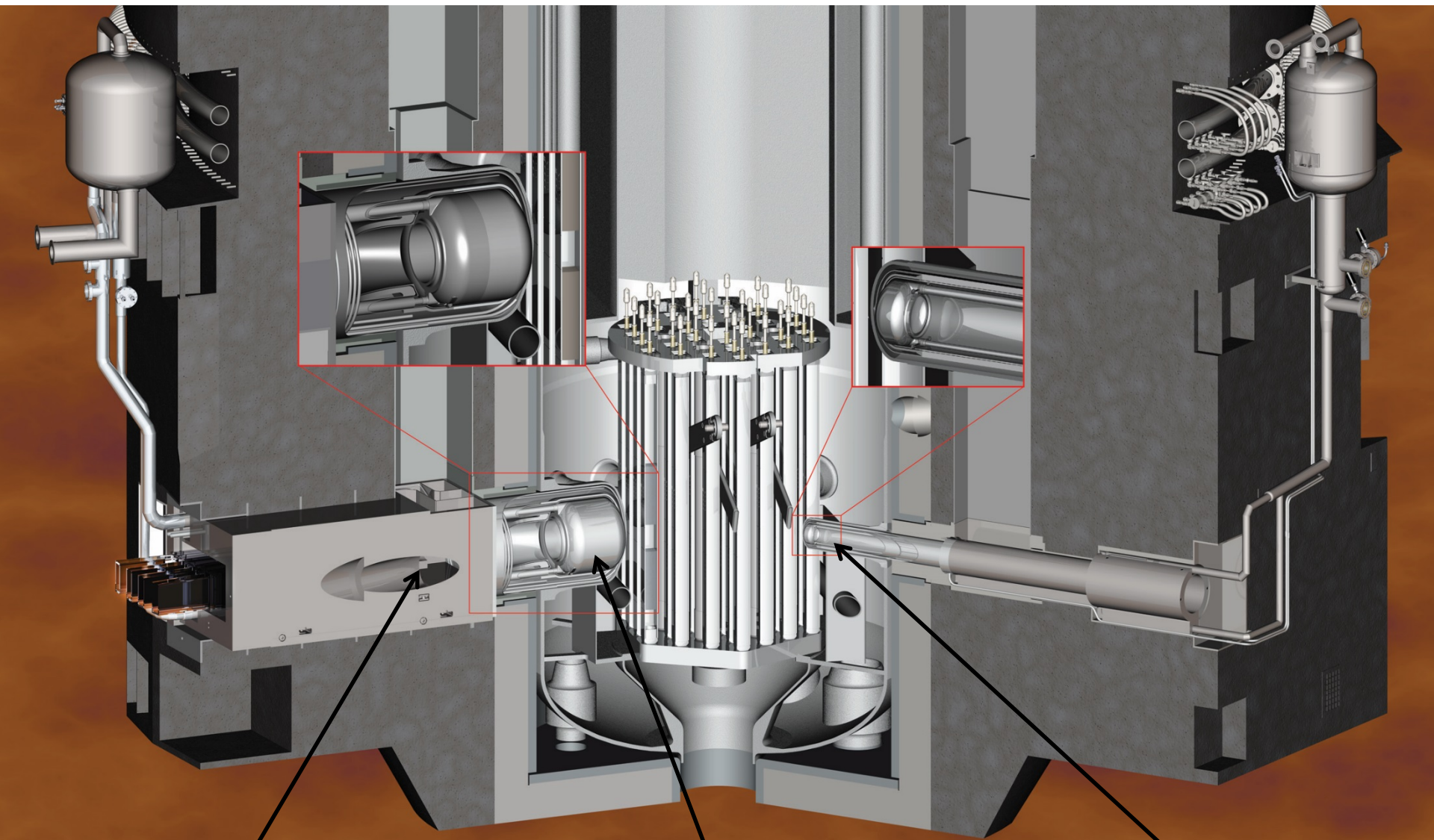
MAJOR REACTOR PROJECTS





Reactor control room modernization

Future Cold Source Layout



Cutout for new guides

LD₂ source

BT-9 LH₂ source (2012)